

DATAPAK

GROUP	4	HERBICIDE
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TURBOPROP®
Emulsifiable Concentrate

**COMMERCIAL
HERBICIDE**



WARNING POISON

POTENTIAL SKIN SENSITIZER

WARNING – SKIN IRRITANT

READ THE LABEL BEFORE USING

GUARANTEE:

Dichlorprop (present as 2-ethylhexyl ester)....300 g/L
2,4-D (present as 2-ethylhexyl ester).... 282 g/L

REGISTRATION NO. 27967 PEST CONTROL PRODUCTS ACT

IN CASE OF EMERGENCY DUE TO A MAJOR SPILL, FIRE OR POISONING
INVOLVING THIS PRODUCT CALL DAY OR NIGHT, 1-800-561-8273

UNITED AGRI PRODUCTS CANADA INC.
789 DONNYBROOK DR.
DORCHESTER, ONTARIO
CANADA
N0L 1G5
1-800-265-4624

NET CONTENTS: 10 L
07/10

PRECAUTIONS:

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN. Harmful or fatal if swallowed. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Wash concentrate from skin or eyes IMMEDIATELY. After use, wash hands and other exposed skin. Avoid breathing spray mist.

If this pest control product is to be used on a commodity that may be exported to the U.S. and you require information on acceptable residue levels in the U.S. visit CropLife Canada's website at www.croplife.ca.

ENVIRONMENTAL HARZARDS:

Avoid contamination of ponds, streams, rivers and other water sources.

This product contains a petroleum distillate which his moderately to highly toxic to aquatic organisms. Avoid contamination of aquatic systems during application. DO NOT contaminate irrigation or drinking water supplies or aquatic habitats through direct application, disposal of waste or cleaning of equipment.

Toxic to small mammals, birds, aquatic organisms and non-target terrestrial plants. Observe buffer zones specified under DIRECTIONS FOR USE.

This product will harm other broadleaved plants in the vicinity of the treatment area. If applying this product using a handheld sprayer, do not directly spray or allow the spray to drift onto ornamentals or gardens.

Do not spray exposed roots of trees and ornamentals.

LEACHING

The use of this chemical may result in contamination of groundwater particularly in areas where soils are permeable (e.g. sandy soil) and/or the depth to the water table is shallow.

RUNOFF

To reduce runoff from treated areas into aquatic habitats avoid application to areas with moderate to steep slope, compacted soil, or clay.

Avoid application of this product when heavy rain is forecast.

Contamination of aquatic areas as a result of runoff may be reduced by including a strip of untreated vegetation between the treated area and the edge of the water body.

To prevent runoff from domestic uses avoid spraying on driveways, sidewalks or other hard surfaces. Do not irrigate within 24 hours after application.

PROTECTIVE CLOTHING AND EQUIPMENT:

Handling the concentrate (mixing and loading): Wear coveralls over a long-sleeved shirt, long pants, chemical-resistant gloves, socks and shoes and protective eye wear (face shield or safety glasses). Coveralls should also be worn when open pouring from containers. Rinse gloves before removal.

Mixers/loaders/applicators using handheld equipment must wear a respirator if they will be handling more than 5 kg a.e. (17.7 L) per day. DO NOT handle more than 8 kg a.e. (28.4 L) per day.

When handling more than 265 kg a.e. per day (940 L), workers must also use a closed system.

Handling the dilute spray solution (during application or repairing or cleaning equipment): Wear coveralls over a long-sleeved shirt, long pants, chemical-resistant gloves, socks and shoes. Rinse gloves before removal.

Aerial Application: No human flaggers are permitted.

Gloves are not required during application when applicator is in an enclosed tractor or an enclosed airplane cockpit.

OPERATOR USE PRECAUTIONS:

- Wear freshly laundered clothing and clean protective equipment daily.
- Rinse gloves before removal.
- Wash hands before eating, drinking, using tobacco or using the toilet.
- If herbicide penetrates clothing remove immediately; then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing. Throw away clothing and other absorbent materials that have been drenched or heavily contaminated with this product's concentrate.
- After using this product, remove clothing and launder separately and promptly, and thoroughly wash hands and exposed skin with soap and water. Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning personal protective clothing and equipment. If no such instructions for washables are provided, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash personal protective equipment separate from household laundry.
- After work, remove all clothing and shower using soap and water.

FIRST AID:

IF ON SKIN OR CLOTHING: Take off contaminated clothing. Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes. Call a poison control centre or doctor for treatment advice.

IF IN EYES: Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. Call a poison control centre or doctor for treatment advice.

IF SWALLOWED: Call a poison control centre or doctor immediately for treatment advice. Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by poison control centre or doctor. Do not give **any** liquid to the person. Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

IF INHALED: Move person to fresh air. If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferable by mouth-to-mouth, if possible. Call a poison control centre or doctor for treatment advice.

Take container, label or product name and Pest Control Product Registration Number with you when seeking medical attention.

TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION:

No specific antidote. Employ supportive care. Treatment should be based on judgement of the physician in response to reactions of the patient. This product contains petroleum distillates. Vomiting may cause aspiration pneumonia.

This product may cause mild irritation to the eyes. Overexposure to 2,4-D may cause coughing, burning, dizziness or temporary loss of muscle coordination. Other possible effects of overexposure include fatigue, muscle weakness or nausea. Treat symptomatically.

EMERGENCY TELEPHONE NUMBERS:

For spills or transportation accidents, 1-800-561-8273.

For health or environmental emergencies, Prosar, 1-800-301-7976.

For product and use information, United Agri Products Canada Inc. 1-800-265-4624.

STORAGE CONDITIONS:

Store the container tightly closed away from seeds, fertilizer, plants and foodstuffs. May be stored at any temperature. **SHAKE WELL BEFORE USING.**

DISPOSAL/DECONTAMINATION:

For Recyclable Containers:

Do not reuse this container for any purpose. This is a recyclable container, and is to be disposed of at a container collection site.

Contact your local distributor/dealer or municipality for the location of the nearest collection site.

Before taking the container to the collection site:

1. Triple- or pressure-rinse the empty container. Add the rinsings to the spray mixture in the tank.
2. Make the empty, rinsed container unsuitable for further use.

If there is no container collection site in your area, dispose of the container in accordance with provincial requirements.

For information on disposal of unused, unwanted product, contact the manufacturer or the provincial regulatory agency. Contact the manufacturer and the provincial regulatory agency in case of a spill, and for clean-up of spills.

For Returnable Containers:

Do not reuse this container for any purpose. For disposal, this empty container may be returned to the point of purchase (distributor/dealer).

For information on disposal of unused, unwanted product, contact the manufacturer or the provincial regulatory agency. Contact the manufacturer and the provincial regulatory agency in case of a spill, and for clean-up of spills.

For Returnable-Refillable Containers:

For disposal, this container may be returned to the point of purchase (distributor/dealer). It must be refilled by the distributor/dealer with the same product. Do not reuse this container for any other purpose.

For information on disposal of unused, unwanted product, contact the manufacturer or the provincial regulatory agency. Contact the manufacturer and the provincial regulatory agency in case of a spill, and for clean-up of spills.

NOTICE TO USER: This pest control product is to be used only in accordance with the directions on this label. It is an offence under the *PEST CONTROL PRODUCTS ACT* to use this product in a way that is inconsistent with the directions on the label. The user assumes the risk to persons or property that arises from any such use of this product.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE:

DO NOT apply this product directly to freshwater habitats such as lakes, rivers, sloughs, ponds, prairie potholes, creeks, marshes, streams, reservoirs and wetlands, estuaries or marine habitats.

DO NOT contaminate irrigation/drinking water supplies or aquatic habitats by cleaning of equipment or disposal of wastes.

Field sprayer application: DO NOT apply during periods of dead calm. Avoid application of this product when winds are gusty. DO NOT apply with spray droplets smaller than the American Society of Agricultural Engineers (ASAE) coarse classification. Boom height must be 60 cm or less above the crop or ground.

Aerial application: DO NOT apply during periods of dead calm. Avoid application of this product when winds are gusty. DO NOT apply when wind speed is greater than 16 km/h at flying height at the site of application. DO NOT apply with spray droplets smaller than the American Society of Agricultural Engineers (ASAE) coarse classification. To reduce drift caused by turbulent wingtip vortices, the nozzle

distribution along the spray boom length MUST NOT exceed 65% of the wing- or rotorspan.

RESISTANCE-MANAGEMENT RECOMMENDATIONS:

For resistance management, TURBOPROP is a Group 4 herbicide. Any weed population may contain or develop plants naturally resistant to TURBOPROP and other Group 4 herbicides. The resistant biotypes may dominate the weed population if these herbicides are used repeatedly in the same field. Other resistance mechanisms that are not linked to site of action, but specific for individual chemicals, such as enhanced metabolism, may also exist. Appropriate resistance-management strategies should be followed.

To delay herbicide resistance:

- Where possible, rotate the use of TURBOPROP Herbicide or other Group 4 herbicides with different herbicide groups that control the same weeds in a field.
- Use tank mixtures with herbicides from a different group when such use is permitted.
- Herbicide use should be based on an IPM program that includes scouting, historical information related to herbicide use and crop rotation, and considers tillage (or other mechanical), cultural, biological and other chemical control practices.
- Monitor treated weed populations for resistance development.
- Prevent movement of resistant weed seeds to other fields by cleaning harvesting and tillage equipment and planting clean seed.
- Contact your local extension specialist or certified crop advisors for any additional pesticide resistance-management and/or integrated weed-management recommendations for specific crops and weed biotypes.
- For further information or to report suspected resistance, contact UNITED AGRI PRODUCTS CANADA Inc. at 1-800-265-4624 or at www.uap.ca.

GENERAL USE PRECAUTIONS:

TURBOPROP Herbicide may cause damage to susceptible crop, ornamental, and other plants, even in minute quantities.

Avoid spray drift to any desirable vegetation. Coarse sprays are less likely to drift.

Do not spray during periods of high winds.

Do not graze or cut treated crops for forage until 40 days after application.

Withdraw meat animals from treated fields at least 3 days before slaughter.

MIXING: Shake well before using. To ensure even mixing, half fill the sprayer tank with clean water, add the required amount of TURBOPROP Herbicide and agitate thoroughly. Add the remainder of the water and agitate before spraying. If the spray solution has been left standing, agitate thoroughly before use. Wash sprayer thoroughly after use. For containers larger than 20L: Use a transfer system that avoids open pouring when transferring the liquid concentrate from such containers into the spray tank.

EQUIPMENT AND SPRAY VOLUME: Apply in 50 to 200 litres of water per hectare by ground equipment unless otherwise indicated. Higher water volumes will reduce the risk of crop injury.

Apply in a minimum of 30 litres of water per hectare by aerial equipment.
Use spray nozzles and pressures that deliver a medium to coarse quality spray.
Avoid generating fine, driftable droplets.

RESTRICTED-ENTRY INTERVAL (REI):

Do not enter treated area within 12 hours after application.

BUFFER ZONES:

Buffer Zones to Protect Sensitive Habitat:

Use of the following spray methods or equipment. DO NOT require a buffer zone: hand-held or backpack sprayer and spot treatment.

Seasonal water bodies require buffer zones if there is water in them during application. Water bodies which do not fill on an annual basis need not be buffered.

For application to rights-of-way, buffer zones for protection of sensitive terrestrial habitats are not required; however, the best available application strategies that minimize off-site drift, including meteorological conditions (e.g. wind direction, low wind speed) and spray equipment (e.g. coarse droplet sizes, minimizing height above canopy), should be used. Applicators must, however, observe the specified buffer zones for protection of sensitive aquatic habitats.

The buffer zones specified in the tables below are required between the point of direct application and the closest downwind edge of sensitive terrestrial habitats (such as grasslands, forested areas, shelter belts, woodlots, hedgerows, riparian areas and shrublands), sensitive freshwater habitats (such as lakes, rivers, sloughs, ponds, prairie potholes, creeks, marshes, streams, reservoirs and wetlands), and estuarine/marine habitats.

Method of Application	Crop		Buffer Zones (metres) Required for the Protection of:				
			Freshwater Habitat of Depths:		Estuarine/Marine Habitats of Depths:		Terrestrial Habitat
			Less than 1 m	Greater than 1 m	Less than 1 m	Greater than 1 m	
Field Sprayer*	Field crops (cereal grains)		1	1	1	1	1
	Non-cropland (including rights-of-way** and brush control)		1	1	1	1	2
Aerial	Field crops (cereal grains)	Fixed wing	10	0	1	0	45
		Rotary wing	10	0	1	0	40
	Non-cropland (including rights-of-way** and brush control)	Fixed wing	70	0	1	0	150
		Rotary wing	35	0	1	0	80

* For field sprayer application, buffer zones can be reduced with the use of drift reducing spray shields. When using a spray boom fitted with a full shield (shroud, curtain) that extends to the crop canopy, the labelled buffer zone can be reduced by 70%. When using a spray boom where individual nozzles are fitted with cone-shaped shields that are no more than 30 cm above the crop canopy, the labelled buffer zone can be reduced by 30%.

** For application to rights-of-way, buffer zones for protection of sensitive terrestrial habitats are not required.
NR - buffer zones not required.

When a tank mixture is used, consult the labels of the tank-mix partners and observe the largest (most restrictive) buffer zone of the products involved in the tank mixture.

AGRICULTURAL FIELD CROP USES

CROPS, TIMING, RATES AND METHODS OF APPLICATION:

Crops under stress from adverse environmental conditions such as excess moisture, drought, disease, etc. may suffer a further setback when TURBOPROP Herbicide is applied; however, the crop injury that may occur is usually offset by the benefits of enhanced weed control.

Apply in warm weather when the crop and weeds are growing well, and the weeds are at a susceptible stage.

Avoid application during drought conditions or during exceptionally hot weather.

Do not apply more than once per year.

CROP: Spring Cereals (Wheat, Barley), not underseeded with legumes

APPLICATION TIME: From the 4-leaf expanded to the early flag-leaf (shot blade) stage.

METHOD: Ground or Aerial application.

RECOMMENDED RATE PER HECTARE: 1.75 L.

CROP: Winter Wheat

APPLICATION TIME: In spring, from full tillering to the shot blade stage. Do not apply during and after the flag-leaf stage. Do not apply to seedling winter cereals in the fall.

METHOD: Ground or Aerial application.

RECOMMENDED RATE PER HECTARE: 1.75 L.

WEEDS CONTROLLED WITH 1.75 LITRES PER HECTARE:

Annual Sow-thistle	Ragweeds	Ball Mustard
Redroot pigweed	Bluebur	Round-leaved mallow
Burdock	Russian pigweed	Canada Thistle*
Russian thistle**	Cocklebur	Shepherd's purse
Curled dock*	Smartweeds***	Dog mustard
Stinkweed	Flixweed	Stork's bill
Hare's-ear mustard	Tartary buckwheat	Indian mustard
Tumble mustard	Kochia***	Volunteer rapeseed (Canola)
Lady's-thumb***	Volunteer sunflower	Lamb's-quarters
Wild buckwheat	Night-flowering catchfly****	Wild mustard
Oak-leaved goosefoot	Wormseed mustard	Perennial sow-thistle*

*Top growth control only

** Spray before plants are 5cm high

*** Spray before the 4-leaf stage

**** Spring annuals only

Toadflax – suppression only (where suppression is a visual reduction in weed competition, i.e. reduced population and/or vigour). Degree of suppression will vary with the size of the Toadflax and environmental conditions prior to and following treatment. Apply when the majority of the toadflax are no taller than 15 cm. Use of TURBOPROP for suppression of Toadflax in wheat or barley is part of a long-term planned approach for Toadflax control, which includes spring and fall tillage, fall patch spraying, summerfallow and/or chemical fallow.

TANK MIX WITH ACHIEVE :

For control of wild oats, green foxtail and persian darnel and a spectrum of broadleaf weeds in spring wheat, durum wheat and barley in Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and the Peace River Region of British Columbia. DO NOT APPLY TO CROPS UNDER-SEEDED TO LEGUMES.

Mix TURBOPROP at 1.75 L/ha with ACHIEVE. Follow all recommendations on the ACHIEVE label. The sequence for tank-mixing is: ACHIEVE, TURBOPROP, then the adjuvant. Do not apply this tank-mix before the 4 leaf stage of the crop to ensure optimum crop safety.

When tank mixing with ACHIEVE, the rate of adjuvant must be at a concentration of 0.5% volume/volume (0.5 L per 100 L of spray solution).

CAUTION: Do not graze the treated crops or cut for hay; sufficient data are not available to support such use.

TANK MIX WITH ASSERT 300 SC FOR CONTROL OF WILD OATS AND BROADLEAF WEEDS:

For wheat (spring, durum) only mix 1.75L of TURBOPROP plus 1.3 to 1.6L ASSERT plus ACIDULATE per hectare. Follow all recommendations on the ASSERT label.

CAUTION: Do not graze the treated crops or cut for hay; sufficient data are not available to support such use.

TANK MIX WITH AVENGE 200C FOR CONTROL OF WILD OATS AND BROADLEAF WEEDS:

For Wheat and Barley Only: Mix TURBOPROP at 1.75 L/ha with AVENGE 200 C at 3.5 - 4.25 Litres per hectare. Follow all recommendations on the AVENGE 200C label.

NOTE: Add TURBOPROP to the tank first and fill tank to 3/4 level; then add AVENGE 200C. Top off tank with remaining water.

CAUTION: Do not graze the treated crops or cut for hay; sufficient data are not available to support such use.

TANK MIX WITH HORIZON® 240EC (Component of Horizon Tank Mix Concept) FOR CONTROL OF WILD OATS, GREEN FOXTAIL AND BROADLEAF WEEDS:

For spring wheat and durum wheat only in the prairie provinces and Peace River, Okanagan and Creston Flats region of British Columbia. Mix 1.75 L/ha of TURBOPROP plus 230-290 mL/ha of HORIZON 240EC with 800 mL - 1 L SCORE with 100 L water. Follow all recommendations on the HORIZON 240EC (Component of Horizon tank mix concept) label.

CAUTION: Do not graze the treated crops or cut for hay; sufficient data are not available to support such use.

DO NOT APPLY THIS TANK MIX BY AIR.

TANK MIX WITH PUMA 120 SUPER (SPRING BARLEY, SPRING WHEAT, DURUM WHEAT):

For control of Broadleaf weeds listed on the TURBOPROP label and annual grasses listed on the PUMA 120 SUPER label. Use TURBOPROP at 1.75 L/ha plus PUMA 120 SUPER at 770mL/ha to control Wild Oat, Green Foxtail, Yellow Foxtail, Barnyard Grass

or PUMA 120 SUPER at 385 ml/ha to control Green Foxtail Only. Follow all directions and precautions on the tank mix partner labels.

INDUSTRIAL AND NON-CROP USES:

These areas include roadsides, wastelands, railway and utility line rights-of-way, airports, industrial parks, etc.

Do not apply more than twice per year. This does not include spot treatments.

GENERAL BROADLEAF WEED CONTROL:

Most perennial weeds are best controlled by spraying the foliage during the month of May or in early fall. Some species of weeds may require a second treatment. Spray weed infested areas with an even spray pattern, making sure weeds shielded by high grass are thoroughly wetted. Spray tall weeds to run off. Apply 200-600 L/ha of spray mixture. The higher volume will assure better coverage, particularly where high grass cover is present. For hand-held equipment, do not apply more than 2700 g a. e. (9.6 L) per person per day.

For Poison Ivy control, see BRUSH CONTROL.

TURBOPROP mixes with oil or kerosene and emulsifies in water. To reduce potential drift hazard in non-crop locations, a drift control agent may be added. Follow all directions on the drift control agent label for the correct mixing sequence.

If this material is to be used in a straight oil mixture, do not let water get into it or the finished mixture. This material forms an emulsion in water - not a solution. This tends to separate on standing. Provide agitation to prevent such separation and ensure a uniform spray mixture.

ROADSIDES, UTILITY LINES, RAILWAY RIGHTS-OF-WAY, NON-CROP LAND:

Apply 4 L/ha of TURBOPROP. Some weeds may need a second treatment. If roadsides are cut for hay, the pre-harvest intervals must be observed.

WEEDS CONTROLLED WITH 4 LITRES PER HECTARE:

Alfalfa	Goat's-Beard	Teasel
Bull Thistle	Goldenrod	Toadflax
Burdock	Hawkweed	Vetch
Buttercup	Horsetail (partial control)	Wild carrot
Canada Thistle	Milkweed (topkill)	Yellow rocket
Chicory	Mullein	Cinquefoil
Perennial Sow Thistle	Curled Dock	Plantain
Dandelion	Sweet clover	Dogbane
Tansy		

Also see list of weeds controlled with 1.75 L/ha

BRUSH CONTROL:

For best results apply on the foliage and stems just prior to or just after brush is in full leaf in the late spring or early summer. Many species may require re-treatment the following year. Thoroughly wet down all foliage and stems to ground level. Apply 750 to 1350 litres of spray mixture per hectare depending on brush density and height.

Use 8.75 L of TURBOPROP per 1000L of water to control:

Buckbush	Scotch Pine	Wild Cherry	Hawthorn
Wild Plum	Poplar	White Cedar	Wild Raspberry

Use 11.7 L of TURBOPROP per 1000L of water to control:

Alder	Ground juniper	Red Pine
Aspen	Hardhack	Rose (some regrowth)
Basswood	Hazel	Silver maple
Balsam Fir	Hickory	Sugar Maple (some regrowth)
Birch	Honeysuckle	Sumac
Bur oak	Manitoba maple	Tamarack
Blueberry	Poison Ivy	White oak
Elderberry	Wild apple	Elm
Raspberry	Willow	

1. FOLIAGE METHOD

This is the standard method for high volume sprays along fencerows, highways, rights-of-way. Use it as a first spray on thick brush composed of mixed species. Apply spray to both foliage and stems of all plants from the time foliage is fully developed in spring until plants begin to go dormant. For effective control, all leaves, stems and suckers must be thoroughly wet to ground line. Some regrowth may be expected on resistant species such as ash, oak, and maple. Mix thoroughly before spraying. Apply with power equipment.

Cover all foliage and stems to the point of run-off. Brush and trees over 3 metres should be cut close to the ground and sprayed when the regrowth is over 0.6 metre tall. Hand-Held Equipment: maximum 5000 g a.e./day/person without a respirator or 8000 g a.e./day/person with a respirator.

To control mixed deciduous and coniferous species such as aspen, alder, cherry, balsam, poplar, basswood, birch, elm, bur oak, spruce, pine, fir, tamarack, and white cedar, apply a mixture of 8.2 litres TURBOPROP plus 5.2 litres VANQUISH HERBICIDE per 1000 litres of water when leaves of deciduous species are fully expanded.

2. BASAL TREATMENT:

Controls hard-to-kill woody plants. The solution can be applied to the basal part of standing brush during any time of the year. This treatment is not effective for Basswood and Ash. Apply thoroughly to cause runoff on all sides of stems from ground line to 1 metre high. Apply with the basal bath method on scattered brush or as a second spray on species resistant to a first foliage spray. Apply with low volume knapsack sprayer or power equipment. Concentration will depend on species present, volume of spray used and season applied.

Rates:

Susceptible and intermediate species: Mix 2.3 L in 100 L of diesel or fuel oil. Hard-to-kill species: Mix 3.2 L in 100 L of diesel or fuel oil. Hand-Held Equipment: maximum 2700 g a.e./day/person.

3. MODIFIED BASAL TREATMENT:

Drench the base of plants, then wet remaining stems and leaves to run-off, spraying 4/5 of the plants from bottom up. Treat when brush is in full foliage. This method may be used where susceptible species have been controlled by prior sprays and resistant species, such as maple, oak and ash remain. Drenching the base of the plant and wetting all stems to run-off is essential for complete control.

Rates:

Early season spraying: Add 8-12 L of TURBOPROP to 100 L of diesel or fuel oil and mix thoroughly. Add this mixture to 890 L of water.

During dry weather, or the latter part of spray season: Add 12 L TURBOPROP to 150 L of fuel oil and mix thoroughly. Add this mixture to 840 L of water. Stir thoroughly before spraying, particularly if material is allowed to stand for more than one hour after mixing. Hand-Held Equipment: maximum 2700 g a.e./day/person.

4. CUT SURFACE METHOD:

a. Stump Treatment

To prevent regrowth treat stumps immediately after cutting by spraying or painting stumps, exposed roots and cut surface. Thorough drenching is essential.

b. Frill Treatment:

This method is recommended for resistant standing trees of more than 13 to 15 cm in diameter. Make a frill by using an axe to cut overlapping notches in a continuous ring around the trunk near its base. Cut frills with axe (downward) close together around trunk without removing bark. Spray or paint exposed wood until runoff. Pour in as much of this mixture as the frill will hold without wasting chemical. Treat freshly cut frills at anytime of the year.

Rates: Mix 3.25 L in 100 L of diesel or fuel oil. Hand-Held Equipment: maximum 2700 g a.e./day/person

5. AERIAL APPLICATION METHOD:

For control of aspen, poplar and white birch, mix 8.4 L of TURBOPROP plus 5.2 L of VANQUISH HERBICIDE per hectare. This tank-mix may be applied aerially in not less than 85 L of water per hectare. Do not spray when wind velocities are above 8 kph.

BEFORE AERIAL APPLICATION TO FORESTS – Consult the most recent provincially approved topographic maps of the area to be treated (1:50 000) or more up-to-date information (e.g. GPS Systems) to identify sensitive aquatic habitats.

Sensitive aquatic habitats include:

- a) All running (lotic) and standing (lentic) water bodies, including impoundments, beaver ponds and bog ponds, that appear on the map or GPS system;
- b) Running (lotic) and standing (lentic) water bodies that do not appear on the map or GPS system but are visible from the air.

Apply only when meteorological conditions at the treatment site allow for complete and even crop coverage. Apply only under conditions of good practice specific to aerial application as outlined in the National Aerial Pesticide Application Manual developed by the Federal Provincial Territorial Committee on Pest Management and Pesticides.

AERIAL APPLICATION LABEL INSTRUCTIONS

Directions for Use

Apply only by fixed-wing or rotary aircraft equipment which has been functionally and operationally calibrated for the atmospheric conditions of the area and the application rates and conditions of this label.

Label rates, conditions and precautions are product specific. Read and understand the entire label before opening this product. Apply only at the rate recommended for aerial application on this label. Where no rate for aerial application appears for the specific use, this product cannot be applied by any type of aerial equipment.

Ensure uniform application. To avoid streaked, uneven or overlapped application, use appropriate marking devices.

Operator Precautions

Do not allow the pilot to mix chemicals to be loaded onto the aircraft. Loading of premixed chemicals with a closed system is permitted.

It is desirable that the pilot have communication capabilities at each treatment site at the time of application.

The field crew and the mixer/loaders must wear chemical resistant gloves, coveralls and goggles or face shield during mixing/loading, cleanup and repair. Follow the more stringent label precautions in cases where the operator precautions exceed the generic label recommendations on the existing ground boom label.

All personnel on the job site must wash hands and face thoroughly before eating and drinking. Protective clothing, aircraft cockpit and vehicle cabs must be decontaminated regularly.

Product Specific Precautions

Read and understand the entire label before opening this product. If you have questions, call the manufacturer (800-265-4624) or obtain technical advice from the distributor or your provincial agricultural representative.